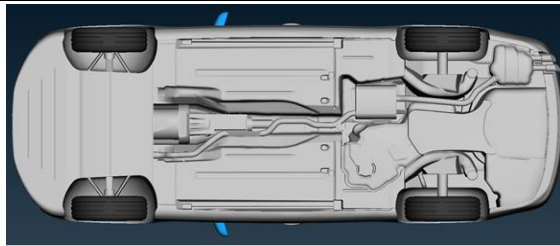
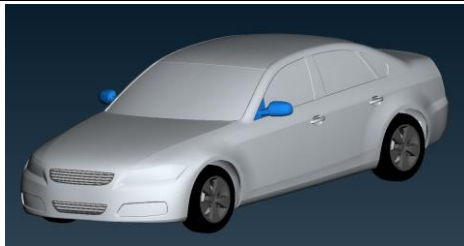


| | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|------|------------|---------|-------------------|
| COMPANY | Ford Motor Company | DATE | 19/09/2017 | CONTACT | Brendan Luneman |
| DrivAer Configuration | N_EB_wM_wW_woL_oG | | | EMAIL | bluneman@ford.com |

| CFD Solver | | Mesh Settings | | Tunnel Size | |
|------------|------------|--------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------|--------|
| Vendor | CD-adapco | Mesh Type | Trim | WT length upstream [m] | 20 |
| Software | STAR-CCM+ | Minimum Cell Size [mm] | 2.5 | WT length downstream [m] | 40 |
| Version | v11.06.011 | Total Number Cells [$\times 10^6$] | 66.85 | WT width / height [m] | 22 / 9 |

| Flow Boundary Conditions | | Turbulence Settings | | Vehicle Options | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------|------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------|
| Yaw Angle [deg] | 0 | Turbulence Model Class | DES | Bodystyle | Notchback |
| Vehicle Speed [ms ⁻¹] | 38.89 | Turbulence Model | k-w SST | Mirrors | OCDA |
| Density [kg m ⁻³] | 1.204 | Near wall treatment | Hybrid | Front Ride Height (mm) | 686 |
| Absolute Ref. Pressure [Pa] | 101325 | Compressible Flow | No | Rear Ride Height (mm) | 682 |
| Solution Method | NS-Transient | | | | |

| Heat Exchanger/Cooling Package Data | | Cooling Configuration | | Vehicle Configuration | |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| Heat Exchanger | Ford HX1 (baseline) | <p>Sealing - Fully Sealed</p> | <p>Cooling Package (CAD)</p> | UPPER COOLING INTAKE | Open |
| HX Pressure Drop | A: 5.78 | | | LOWER COOLING INTAKE | Open |
| $\Delta p = A*v + B*v^2$ | B: 17.31 | | | Wheel Type | OC DrivAer |
| HX x-Position [mm] | 35 | | | Wheel Type (Comments) | - rigid / no deformation solid contact patch |
| HX Thickness [mm] | 27 | | | Road Simulation | Static |
| Fan Shroud x-Pos. [mm] | 209.44 | | | Rim Simulation | Static |
| Sealing | Fully sealed | | | Tire Simulation | Static |
| Leakage Area (mm ²) | 0 | | | | |



CFD Model

| | |
|----------|---|
| COMMENTS | <p>standard open bar grills mirrors included solid wheels (milled, as CAD data) wheel house air exit open rear lower engine exit open</p> |
|----------|---|

| CFD Results | | | | | |
|---|--------|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|-------|
| Drag (Cx) [-] | 0.287 | Radiator Mass Flow [kg/s] | 1.369 | Wheelhouse LHS Flow [kg/s] | 0.370 |
| Frontal Area [m2] | 2.170 | Upper Grill Flow [kg/s] | 0.391 | Wheelhouse RHS Flow [kg/s] | 0.316 |
| Front Lift (Czf) [-] | -0.026 | Lower Grill Flow [kg/s] | 0.978 | Tunnel Flow [kg/s] | 0.663 |
| Rear Lift (Czr) [-] | 0.097 | | | | |
| Underhood Ref Pressure (#415) (Cp) [-]: | -0.108 | | Wheel-house Ref Pressure (#566) (Cp) [-]: | -0.184 | |

